

6715 GLORIA DRIVE SACRAMENTO CA 95831

JFK.SCUSD.EDU

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HOME OF THE COUGARS

# 2018--2019 COURSE SYLLABUS

## **AP CHEMISTRY**

## **General Information**

Instructor name: Andrea Horgan

Phone number: 916-433-5200 ext. 506126

Email Address: andrea-horgan@scusd.edu

Textbook: Chemistry, 7th ed.

Zumdahl, Steven, and Susan Zumdahl Houghton Mifflin, 2007. \*\*In addition to the textbook, an A.P. Chemistry review book is **highly** recommended.

## **Course Description**

This AP Chemistry course is designed to be the equivalent of the general chemistry course usually taken during the first year of college. For most students, the course enables them to undertake, as a freshman, second year work in the chemistry sequence at their institution or to register in courses in other fields where general chemistry is a prerequisite. This course is structured around the six big ideas articulated in the AP Chemistry curriculum framework provided by the College Board. A special emphasis will be placed on the seven science practices, which capture important aspects of the work that scientists engage in, with learning objectives that combine content with inquiry and reasoning skills. AP Chemistry is open to all students who wish to take part in a rigorous and academically challenging course.

The Big Ideas	Chapter
Big Idea 1: Structure of matter.	I,2,3,7,I9,20. 2I
Big Idea 2: Properties of matter – characteristics, states, and forces of attraction	5, 8,9,10,11
Big Idea 3: Chemical reactions	4,18
Big Idea 4: Rates of chemical reactions	12
Big Idea 5: Thermodynamics	6,17
Big Idea 6: Equilibrium	15,13,14,16



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## GRADING

The grading scale is as follows:

Grade	Percent
Α	89.5-100%
В	79.5-89.4%
С	69.5-79.4%
D	59.5-69.4%
F	Below
	59.4%

The grades will be divided as:

10% - Classwork/Homework 50% - Unit Tests 30% - Labs 10% - Quizzes

## MAKEUP WORK

Makeup work will be given if the absence is excused. Students have as many days to make up the work as they were absent. For example, if a student was absent for 3 days, he/she has 3 days to make up the work missed.

If a student is suspended by the administration for any reason, make up work WILL NOT be given to the student. He/she will receive zero credit for any work and/or tests that were missed during the suspension.

## LATE WORK

Any late work that is turned in after the due date (that does not qualify as makeup work) will be given half credit.

## **CELL PHONE POLICY**

There will be occasions where cell phones will be used for data collection or to look up information online. If cell phones are being used during an inappropriate time, the student will be given one warning. After that, the cell phone will be confiscated and turned into the administration. If a cell phone is out at ANY time during a test FOR ANY REASON, the student will receive a zero on the test WITHOUT A WARNING.



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## TESTS AND QUIZZES

Quizzes will be given once a week and will cover the previous week's content

Larger tests will be given approximately every two weeks. They will consist of two parts: multiple choice and free response questions (FRQ)

## DAILY AGENDA

## Students are expected to start as soon as the bell rings.

<u>Warm up</u>: the class will usually start with a warm up question or review of previous lesson.

<u>Daily lesson/lab</u>: Lessons and labs will be based on the unit of study and will include lecture, group work, independent study and group labs. Homework questions will be assigned based on the daily lesson and will be due the following day. Chapter outlines will be given at the beginning of the unit and will be due the day of the test.

## CLASS RULES AND EXPECTATIONS

- I. Do only those things which allow you and others to learn.
- 2. Bring materials necessary for learning.
  - a. Please bring textbooks to class on the days assigned.
  - **b.** Bring a pen/pencil and paper to class.
  - c. Labs must be written on graph paper or typed.
  - d. You do not need a separate chemistry binder.
- 3. No food or drinks
  - a. Because of the nature of the course and exposure of chemicals, food and drinks will not be allowed. Students may bring a water bottle.
- 4. Respect teacher and classmates.
- 5. Arrive on time.
  - **a.** Any tardies will result in an after school detention issued by the administration.
- 6. ALL LABORATORY SAFETY RULES AND PROCEDURES MUST BE FOLLOWED.
  - a. A separate list of lab rules and procedures will be handed out to each student



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## AP Chemistry Unit Overview

### UNIT I – ATOMIC THEORY (4 WEEKS)

- I. History of the Atomic Theory
- 2. Isotopes
- 3. Average atomic mass
- 4. Mass %
- 5. Waves and light
- 6. Quantum theory
- 7. I<sup>st</sup> ionization energy
- 8. Shell model
- 9. PES
- 10. Shielding effect
- 11. Orbitals
- 12. Electron configuration
- 13. Atomic and Ionic Radii
- 14. Ionization Energy
- 15. Electronegativity
- 16. Naming ionic compounds
- 17. Naming covalent compounds
- 18. Naming acids/bases
- 19. The Mole
- 20. Stoichiometry
- 21. Limiting Reactant
- 22. % yield
- 23. Empirical and Molecular Formula

### UNIT 2 -CHEMICAL BONDING (4 WEEKS)

- I. Octet rule
- 2. Ionic/covalent bonding
- 3. Lewis diagrams
- 4. Exception to octet
- 5. Formal charge
- 6. Bond energy/length
- 7. Resonance structure
- 8. VSEPR theory
- 9. Valence bond theory
- 10. Hybrid orbital theory
- II. Multiple bonds
- 12. Polarity
- 13. Atomic Emission Spectrums
- 14. Molecular orbital theory
- 15. UV/Vis Spectroscopy

### UNIT 3 - CHEMICAL REACTIONS (2 WEEKS)

- I. Electrolytic Solutions
- 2. Solubility
- 3. Precipitation reactions
- 4. ReDox reactions



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- 5. Oxidation number
- 6. Balancing equations
- 7. Balancing redox reactions
- 8. Activity series
- 9. Halogen displacement reaction
- 10. Combustion reaction
- II. Redox reactions

#### UNIT 4 - THERMODYNAMICS (2 WEEKS)

- I. Heat vs. Temperature
- 2. Enthalpy and work
- 3. Endothermic and exothermic reactions
- 4. Average bond enthalpy
- 5. Calorimetry
- 6. Hess's law
- 7. Enthalpy of formation
- 8. Entropy
- 9. Free energy

### UNIT 5 – EQUILIBRIUM (3 WEEKS)

- I. Equilibrium constants K<sub>eq</sub>, K<sub>c</sub>,K<sub>p</sub>
- 2. Reaction Quotient (Q)
- 3. Le Chatelier's principle
- 4. Manipulating  $K_{eq}$  and Q
- 5. Gibbs free energy and equilibrium

#### UNIT 6 - ELECTROCHEMISTRY (I WEEK)

- I. Voltaic (galvanic) cells
- 2. Voltage
- 3. Standard reduction potentials
- 4. Standard cell potential
- 5. Thermodynamically favored redox reactions
- 6. Gibbs free energy
- 7. Concentration cells
- 8. Electrolytic cells

#### UNIT 7 - INTERMOLECULAR FORCES (2 WEEKS)

- I. Types of Intermolecular Forces
- 2. Determining relative boiling points
- 3. Heat of fusion
- 4. Heat of vaporization
- 5. Vapor pressure
- 6. Surface tension/viscosity
- 7. Polymers
- 8. Amorphous and crystalline solids
- 9. Unit cells
- 10. Molecular solids
- II. Covalent network solids
- 12. Metallic solids

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#### UNIT 8 – SOLUTIONS (I WEEK)

- I. Types of solutions
- 2. Expressing concentration
- 3. Solubility and structure
- 4. Solubility of solids and temperature
- 5. Solubility product constant (K<sub>sp</sub>)
- 6. Predicting precipitates
- 7. Solubility of gases

#### UNIT 9-GASES (3 WEEKS)

- I. Pressure
- 2. Gas laws
- 3. Ideal gas law
- 4. Partial pressures
- 5. Mole fractions
- 6. Real vs ideal

#### UNIT 10 - ACIDS/BASES (4 WEEKS)

- I. Defining acids and bases
- 2. Conjugate pairs
- 3. Strengths of acids and bases
- 4. Autoionization of water
- 5. pH and pOH of strong acids and bases
- 6.  $\tilde{K}_a$  and  $\tilde{K}_b$
- 7. pH of weak acids/bases
- 8. Polyprotic acids
- 9. Acid/Base reactions
- 10. pH and soluble salts
- II. Common ion effect
- 12. Buffered solutions
- 13. Solubility and pH
- 14. Acid/Base titration

#### UNIT II – KINETICS (2 WEEKS)

- I. Reaction rates
- 2. Order of reactions
- 3. Rate laws
- 4. Integrated rate laws
- 5.  $\frac{1}{2}$  life reactions
- 6. Factors affecting reaction rates
- 7. Activation energy  $E_a$
- 8. Reaction mechanisms
- 9. Catalysis

UNIT 12 – AP TEST REVIEW (2 WEEKS)